

## PURPOSE

To distinguish humans from other living beings with their power to think.

## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

By the end of the lesson students will be able to:

1. Recognize the power **to think** as one only we humans have.
2. Apply their power to think to grow in excellence.

## MATERIALS & RESOURCES

- **Identity** worksheet (see Materials)
- **Great Innovators: “Thomas Edison and the Light Bulb,” StoryBots** video (<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=b1IKwZTzIY>)
- **I Invent** worksheet (see Materials)

## VOCABULARY

- **to think**: the human ability to know and connect ideas about us and the world

## PROCEDURE

**Step 1:** Review the previous lesson. Ask the following questions:

- Where do we feel our emotions? [We feel our emotions in our body.]
- What does the emotion joy tell us? What does sadness tell us? [Joy tells us that we are experiencing something good; sadness that we are experiencing something bad.]

In the last lesson, we learned further about who we are as human persons. We learned that, in addition to having the power to use our senses, with which we learn about the world, we also have the power to feel emotions. Our emotions are automatic responses in our body to the world. They help us to know what is good or bad for us.

Draw the following chart on the board (with empty spaces), then ask students to help fill in the corresponding powers per each living being.

	plants	animals	humans
<b>eat</b>	X	X	X

<b>grow</b>	X	X	X
<b>reproduce</b>	X	X	X
<b>move from place to place on their own</b>		X	X
<b>use the senses</b>		X	X
<b>feel emotions</b>		X	X
<b>think</b>			X
<b>choose</b>			X

Explain: We share the powers to eat, grow, and reproduce with plants and animals. With these powers, we live and survive. We share the the power to move from place to place on our own, to use our senses, and to feel emotions with animals. With these powers, we learn about the world, relate to it, react to it.

We humans also have two special powers that no other living beings have, and we will start to learn about these powers today.

**Step 2:** Teach the power to think.

Explain: One of the special powers that only humans have is the power **to think**. This is a power that we do not share with animals or plants.

Write on the board:

- **to think:** the human ability to know and connect ideas about us and the world

Explain: Our power to think means that we do not only know individual, specific details about the world, as we learn with our senses. Our sight picks up specific colors; our hearing picks up specific sounds. Our power to think gives us the ability to think about all of these things in our mind as general ideas! No other living being has this power!

**Step 3:** Practice connecting ideas about ourselves.

Write today’s date on the board. Ask students to count the number of months between today and their next birthday.

Explain: This is one example of the way that we can use our power to think to know and to connect ideas about ourselves, the past, the present, and the future. Because we have this power, we can work to prepare ourselves for an excellent future, and we can remake our plans when things don’t unfold the way that we had wanted them to.

Ask students to complete the *Identity* worksheet as a way of articulating thought concepts about their own selves. Take volunteer answers for some of the questions with the entire class.

**Step 4:** Practice understanding the power of ideas.

Show students the *Great Innovators: “Thomas Edison and the Light Bulb,” Story-Bots* video.

**Discussion questions:**

- What role did Thomas Edison’s power to think play in his inventing?
- Why is it important for humans to be able to think of and create different inventions?

Break students into pairs to discuss, then come back to share-out as a class.

Explain: Using our power to think for the good of other people is one of the most excellent ways that we can use it. One way that people over human history have contributed to the good of others is by inventing objects and technology that serves their needs.

**Step 5:** Summarize: In this lesson, we have learned about the first of two special human powers—the power to think, which lets us know and connect ideas about ourselves and all of reality. This power lets us go beyond the specific details we know with our senses and start to see how everything about us and reality fits together, through the many ideas that we come to know and hold in our minds. In the next lesson, we will learn about the second special human power.

**FOLLOW-UP & HOMEWORK**

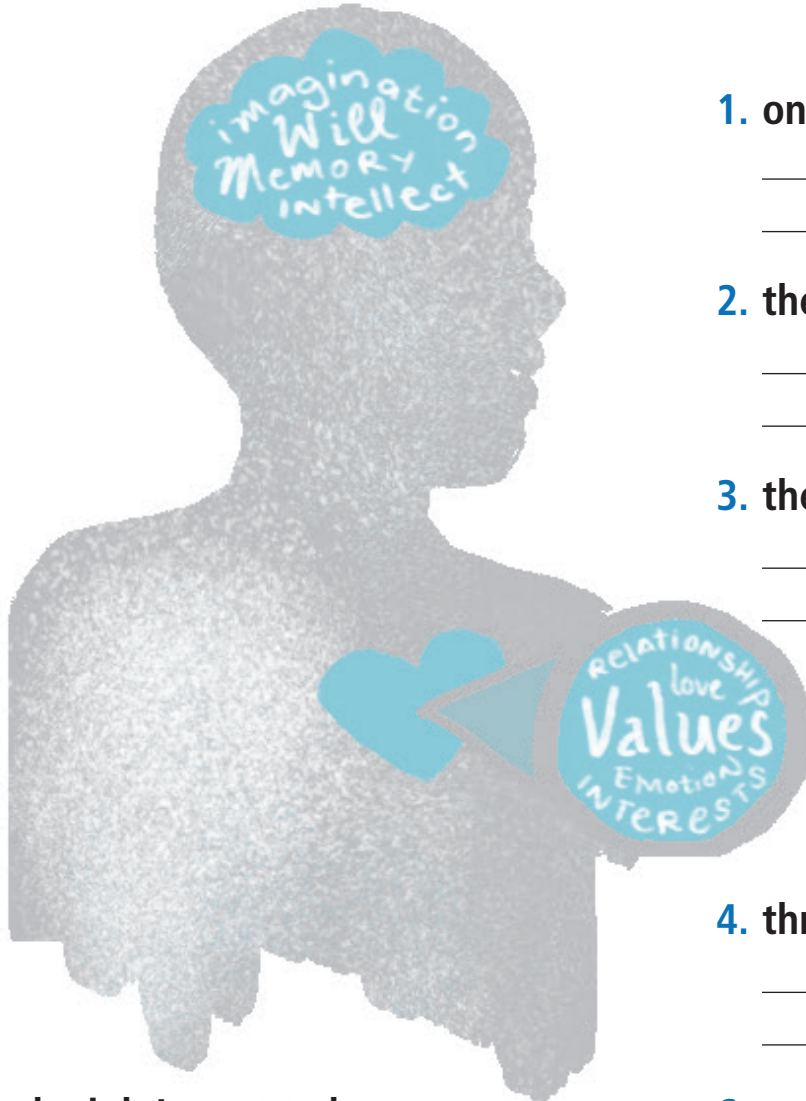
Ask students to complete the *Invent* worksheet.



Name: \_\_\_\_\_

## IDENTITY

**Directions:** List an answer for each prompt below.



1. one person I love:

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2. the place I was born:

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3. the language(s) I speak:

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4. three words that describe me:

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5. the job I want to have:

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6. something I consider beautiful:

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7. an excellent choice I've made:

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8. something that is hard for me to do:

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9. one thing I like about school:

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10. someone who is my hero:

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Human  
Dignity  
Curriculum

## I INVENT

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Directions:** Invent and draw an item that could help others be excellent.

Explain how this item would help people.

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List two things you can do now to prepare to be a great inventor. \_\_\_\_\_

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Human  
Dignity  
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List two things you can do now to prepare to be a great inventor. \_\_\_\_\_

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